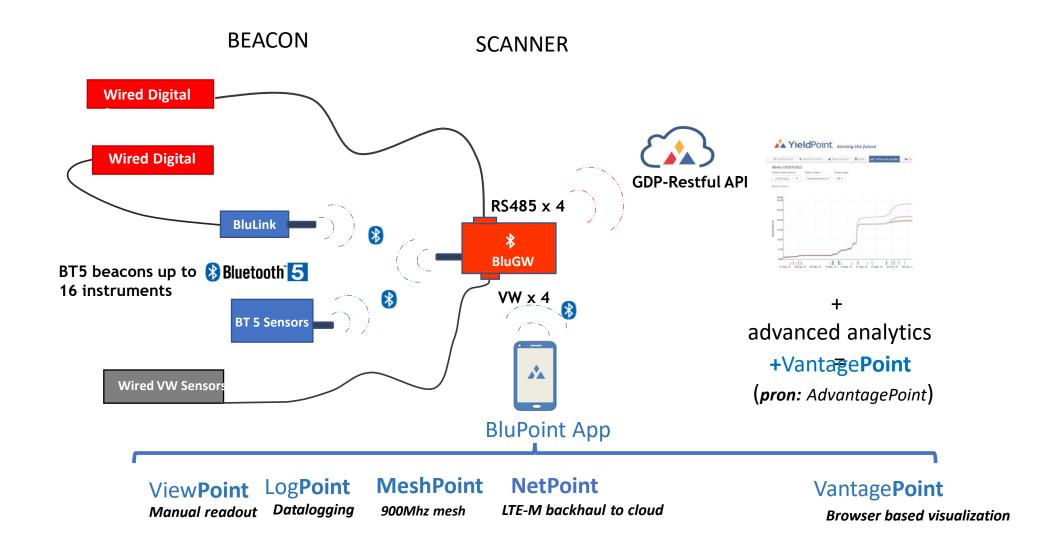
BluTech (BT5) EcoSystem



1-613-531-4722

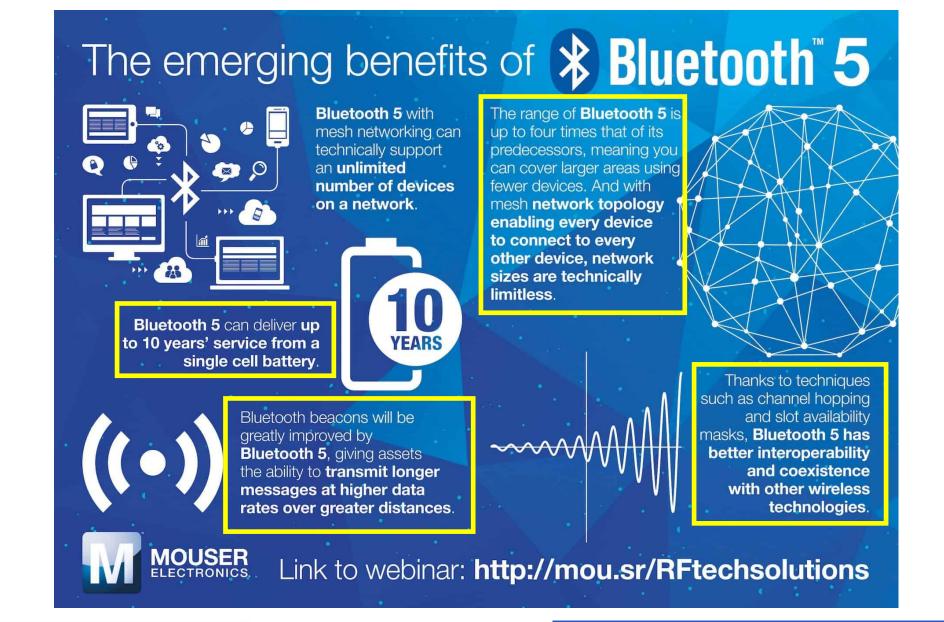






YieldPoint introduces BluTech, a user-friendly ecosystem to network clusters of geotechnical instruments without leadwires. BluTech changes the rules because the physical hardware actually costs less than for a wired solution. BluTech features include: Extended range: BT5 Beacons up to 100m (i) (ii) Android phone/tablet access (BluPoint) (iii) Low power, Battery powered. 4 x the range of BLE4. (iv) User friendly data-logging for arrays of (v) wired/wireless instruments (vi) BluGateways enabling WiFi, ethernet and LTE-M and 900Mhz mesh (Blu900) data backhaul Cloud platform for health monitoring Very low cost (viii)







Battery Power:

BluPoint hardware is typically powered with D-cell or AA –cell **LITHIUM** primary batteries.

The energy capacity of D batteries is:

Chemistry	Nominal Voltage	Capacity
Lithium D	3.6V	13 000mAh
Lithium AA	1.5V	3000mAh

Many factors affect battery-life, the most important being the reading frequency.

Under typical operating conditions (1 reading/hr) AA Lithium batteries will last 1.5 years in a Blutech instrument, and D-cell lithium batteries over 2.5 years. However, always check the specifications on each device.





Battery Requirments



Bluetooth 5 sacrifices data rate (125kbs) for increased range. Under ideal conditions the maximum range (125kb/s Coded PHY) is around 250m LoS. In testing we have routinely established reliable connection over 100m LoS.

Factors effecting range are:

Line of Sight OS: 2.4GHz technology has limited capability to pass through walls and reflect around structures.

- Characteristics and orientation of antenna.
- Height above ground surface.
- Vegetation especially when wet.
- Vehicles periodically in LoS.

RSSI (Received Signal Strength Indicator):

-40 to -60 Good

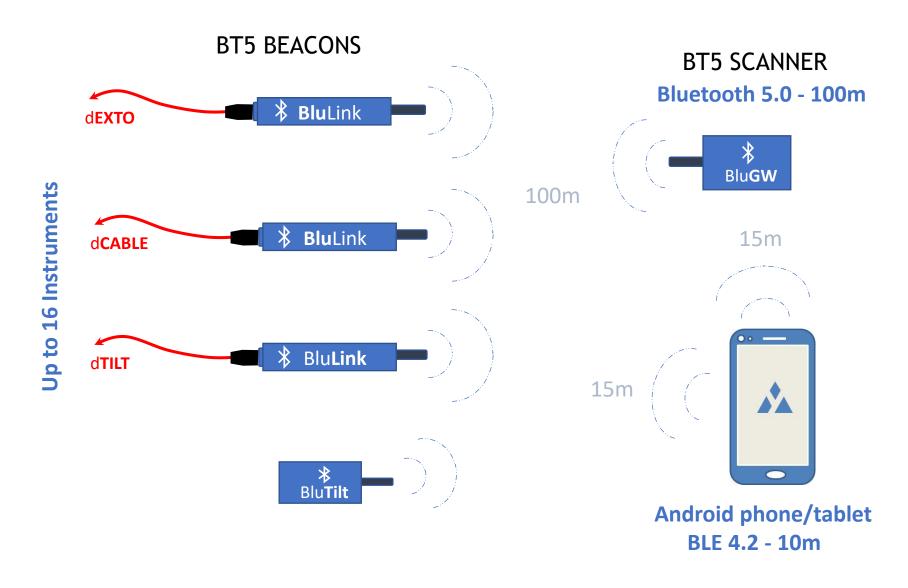
-60 to -80 Moderate

<-80

Radios can communicate down to an RSSI of -92dB.







Device->Device 100m

Phone -> Device 10m



BT5 BEACONS

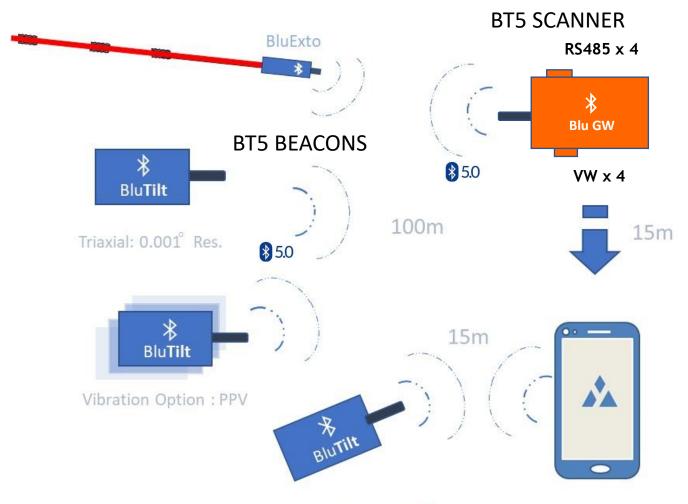


BluPoint instruments, BluTilt, BluEXTO, BluHID are fully integrated geotechnical measurement and data-logging systems.

They combine the functionality of

- An instrument
- A data-logger
- (iii) A wireless BT5 beacon

Essentially they integrate an instrument and a BluLink together



Triaxial: 360° range



BluTech **BEACONS**:

- 1. BluLink- Link to all YP485 instruments,
- 2. BluEXTO BT5 enabled dEXTO,
- 3. BluTilt triaxial tiltmeter,
- 4. BluHID BT5 enabled HID cell interface.

All BluTech BEACONING instruments are single instrument standalone data-loggers (30,000 readings) and can be acon the latest reading to a BluTech Scanning Gateway.

Data on BluTech beacons is managed using the LogPoint activity within The BluPoint App.

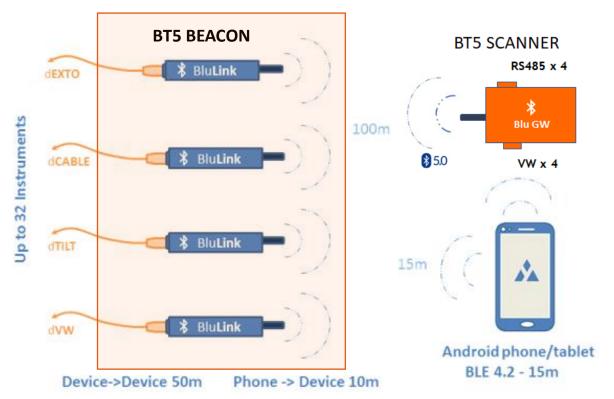
BluTech **SCANNERS**:

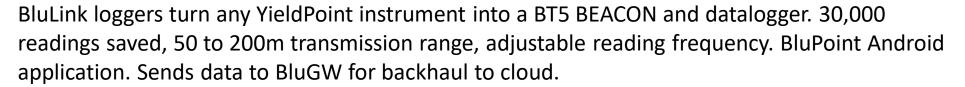
- 1. BluLogger: No backhaul telemetry
- 2. WiFi BluGW WiFi/ Ethernet
- **3. LTE-M BluGW** LTE-M cellular BluCell
- 4. Blu900 (Node and Gateway) 900MHz mesh

SCANNING devices Listen for BT5 beacons and store the data (30,000 readings) from multiple instruments prior to transmitting via WiFi, Ethernet, Cellular or 900MHz to the cloud:

The aggregated data is managed using the **LogPoint** activity







The BluLink-S is fully encapsulated and will operate indefinitely underwater.



BluLink-R: BT5 Beacon + Logger

Works with any YieldPoint digital instruments.

Confirms instrument connection by flashing LED.

Stores 30,000 data strings at user intervals.

Beacons new data string via Bluetooth 5.

Data strings are date & time stamped events.

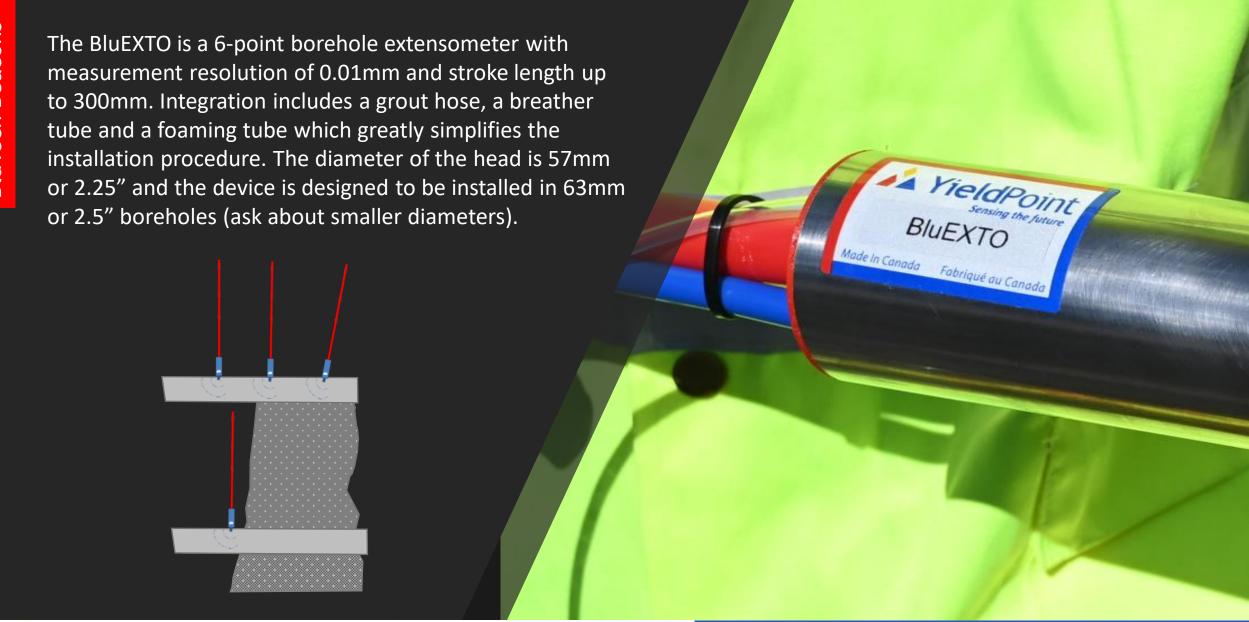
Communicate with 4G LTE-Cat M1.

IP67 enclosure, external BLE5 antenna included, replaceable lithium D-cell batteries good for 3 years.

Batteries not included. 2 x 3.6V Lithium batteries required





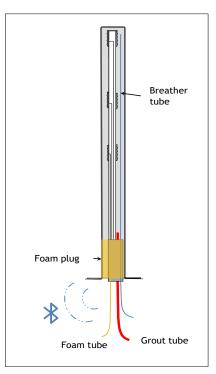


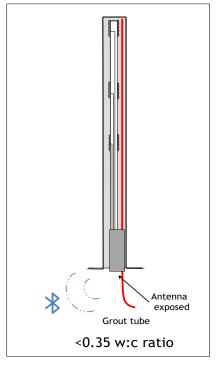


BT5 beacon: BluEXTO









Grouting tubes fully integrated



Designed for 2.5in (63mm) borehole

BluTilt: 360° Triaxial Tiltmeter.

- BT5 Beacon with >100m range LoS
- Data logger 30,000 readings capacity.
- IP68 metal enclosure 140x90x60mm (5.5/3.5/2.5"). Optional.
- High resolution at 1/1000th degree on all 3 axes.
- Range 360 degrees on all 3 axes.
- Mounts on any kind of structure.
- Can be installed on any angles thanks to triaxial 360 degrees range.
- Bluetooth BLE5 Communications.

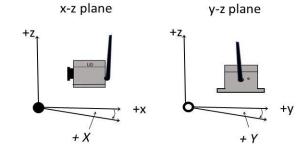




BT5 Beacon: BluTilt



		Output CSV values					
		Channel Number					Tilt_mode
Mode Desc	Tilt_mo de	Temp	1	2	3	4	5
Raw	0	Τ°	a _x	a _y	a _z	-	0
Vector	1	Τ°	а	n _x	n _y	n _z	1
2-angle	2	Τ°	X	Υ	Z	tilt_z_up	2
3-angle	3	Τ°	j	q	У	-	3



Output Channels:

1	2	3	4	5	6
Т	Х	Υ	0	0	2

Triaxial Tilt sensor:

0.001° resolution 4 modes of operation





: BluHID - HID cell interface

BluHID is a BluTech Beacon and datalogging enabled interface for CSIRO HID cell, made by ESS in Australia.

The device interrogates the stress cell and returns a single output string with the respective values for the 12 strain gauges.

Could also become available as a 4G LTE-M gateway in the future.





WiFi BluGW

YieldPoint's WiFi/Ethernet BluGateWay is a BlueTooth 5.2 Gateway that can aggregate readings a population of geotechnical instruments emitting three types of signal:

- 4 xRS485 digital signal, (i)
- BlueTooth 5 (Coded PHY) beacons,
- 4 x VW + 2 x RS485 digital signal

It can then backhaul the data over WiFi/Ethernet.

The WiFi BluGW is a fully functioned datalogger with realtime clock and memory for 30,000 readings.



LTE-M BluGW

YieldPoint's BluGW - LTE is a gateway that can aggregate readings from a cluster of geotechnical instruments that transmit three types of signal:

- 4 xRS485 digital signal,
- BlueTooth 5 (Coded PHY) packets,
- 4 xVW instruments.

The LTE-M BluGW is a fully functioned datalogger with realtime clock and memory for 30,000 readings.



Blu900GW

YieldPoint's Blu900GW can aggregate readings from a cluster of geotechnical instruments that transmit three types of signal:

- BlueTooth 5 (Coded PHY) packets, (i)
- A 900MHz (ISM band) wireless (ii) mesh with up to 16 nodes.

The Blu900GW is a fully functioned datalogger with realtime clock and memory for 30,000 readings.



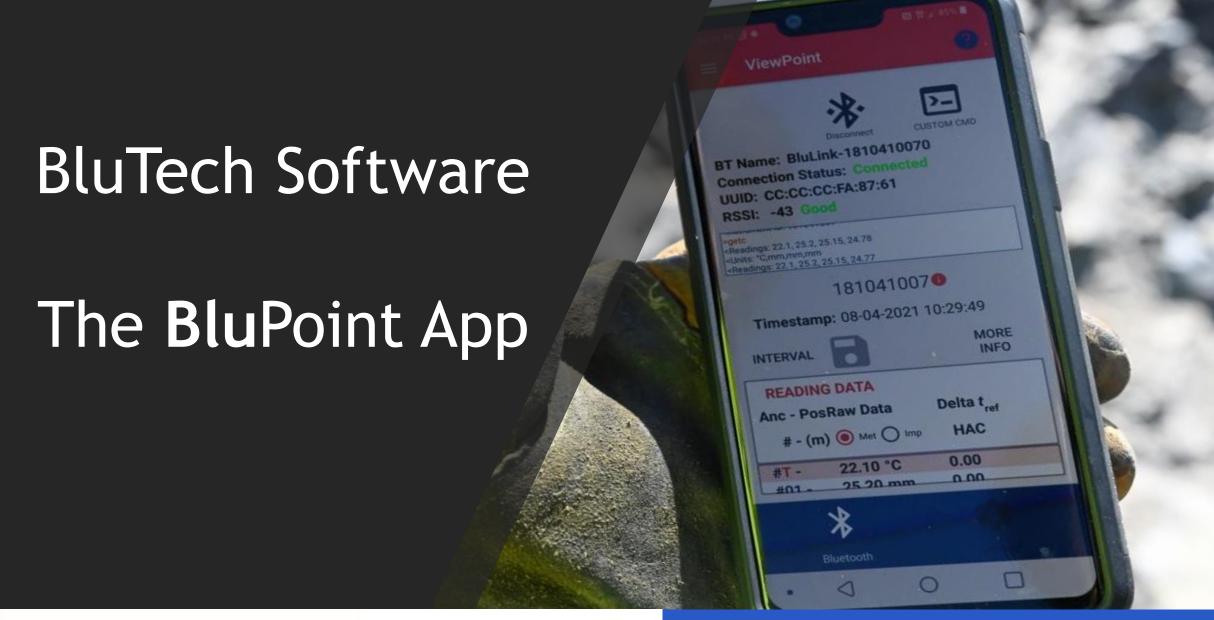
Blu900 Node

YieldPoint's Blu900 node is a battery powered 900MHz wireless mesh radio that can gather instrument readings from two sources:

- BlueTooth 5 (Coded PHY) packets, (i)
- A single RS485 digital instrument. (ii)

The Blu900 Node is a fully functioned datalogger with realtime clock and memory for 30,000 readings.

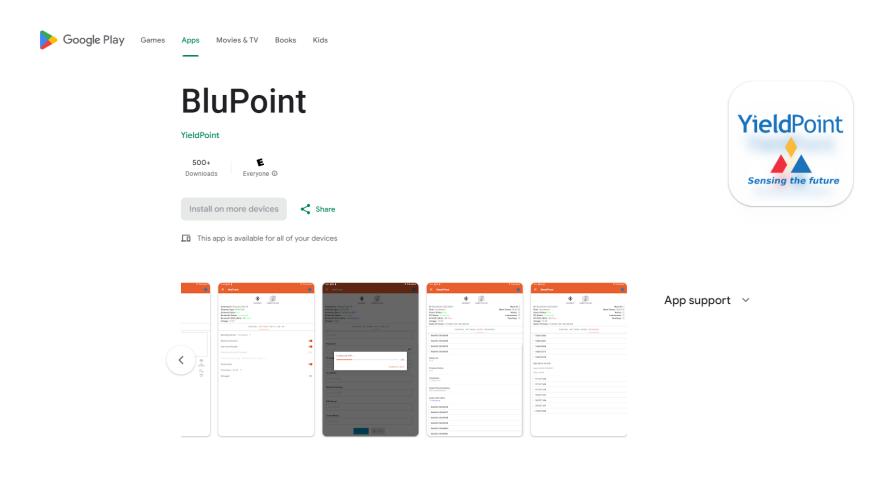




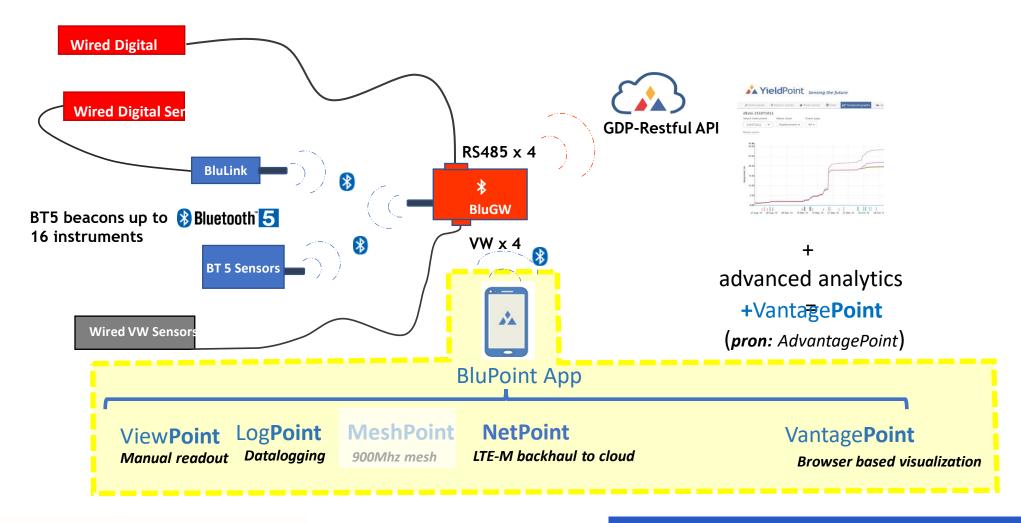




Download the latest version of the BluPoint App from Google Playstore

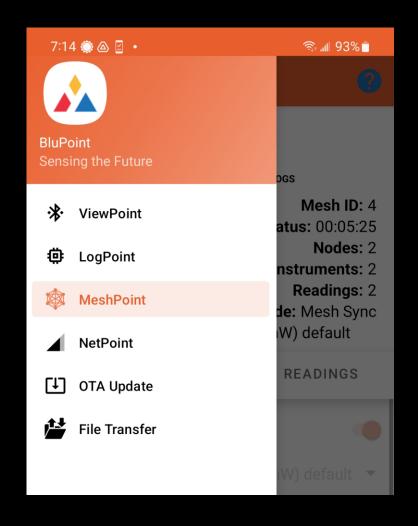








Step 1: Swipe from the left to select the BluPoint Activities.



Swipe from the left to reveal the BluPoint Activities.

ViewPoint: Connect to an instrument (10m range) to

view/save the latest data

LogPoint: Connect to a BluTech devices. Extract data

onto Andoid device. Manage data-logger

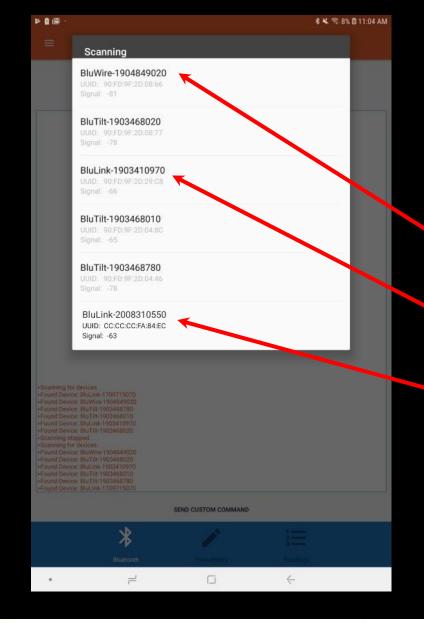
functionality.

MeshPoint: Configure and monitor 900MHz mesh

NetPoint: Configure BluGateway IP settings. Wifi/Ethernet/LTE-M

OTA Update: Update Blulink and BluGateway Firmware

Firmware Update: Update WiFi/Ethernet modem software



Tap Scan to discover instruments. All instruments in range will be displayed. This may take up to 20s to complete. If you are scanning from a Bluetooth 4.2 device the range is around 15m

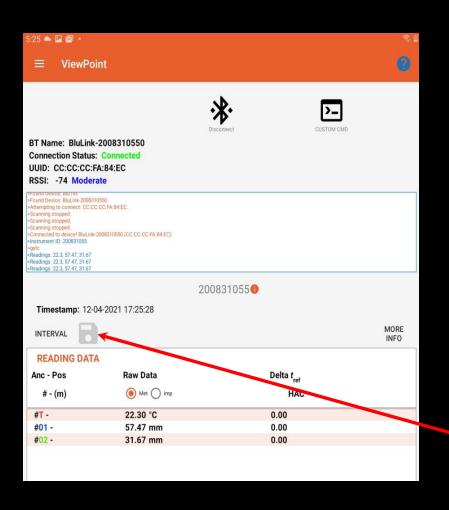
BluWire: 4 x vibrating wire interface

Blulink: attached to a BluWire (wired connection) with ID 200394788

Blulink: attached to a 3 point dExto with ID 200831055

3 **Blu**Tilts are also on the network

The ViewPoint Activity functioning like a manual readout unit



Connected to Instrument ID 200831055

```
>Found Device: BluLink-2008310550
>Attempting to connect: CC:CC:CC:FA:84:EC.
>Scanning stopped.
>Scanning stopped.
Scanning stopped.
>Connected to device! BluLink-2008310550 (CC:CC:CC:FA:84:EC)
<Instrument ID: 200831055</p>
>getc
<Readings: 22.3, 57.47, 31.67
<Readings: 22.3, 57.47, 31.67
<Readings: 22.3, 57.47, 31.67
```

Temp: 22.3C, Anch 1: 57.47m, Anch 2: 31.67mm

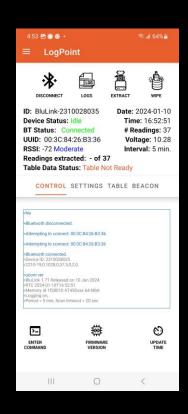
Save Readings

Step 1: Swipe from the left to activate the BluPoint Activity list . Select LogPoint

Tap the Connect icon: A list of devices will appear



Tap a BluLink, BluTilt or BluGateway from the list to connect



The BluLink assumes the ID of the d-Tech instrument Plugged into it

RSSI should be greater than -80dBm for reliable comms

After connection:

Device Names: BluLink 2310028035

Connection Status

RSSI Values:

-40 to -60 Good

Moderate -60 to -80

<-80

SCONNECT EXTRACT ID: BluLink-2310028035 Date: 2024-01-10 **Device Status: Idle** Time: 16:52:51 BT Status: Connected # Readings: 37 UUID: 00:3C:84:26:B3:36 Voltage: 10.28 **RSSI: -72 Moderate** Interval: 5 min. Readings extracted: - of 37 Table Data Status: Table Not Ready CONTROL SETTINGS TABLE BEACON Poor >Bluetooth disconnected

Attempting to connect: 00:3C:84:26:B3:36

4:53 🗷 🔘 🕝 🔹

LogPoint

≈ ...ll 64% **=**

Number of readings

Logger Reading Interval

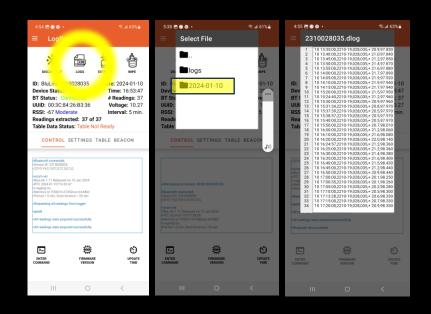
After connection:

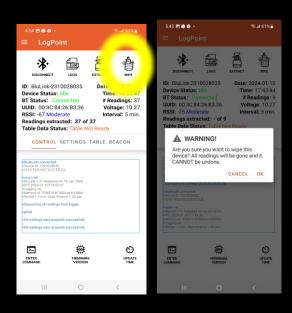
Tap the Extract All button to downloads readings:

Tap Logs and inspect the Log file

Tap Wipe to erase logger







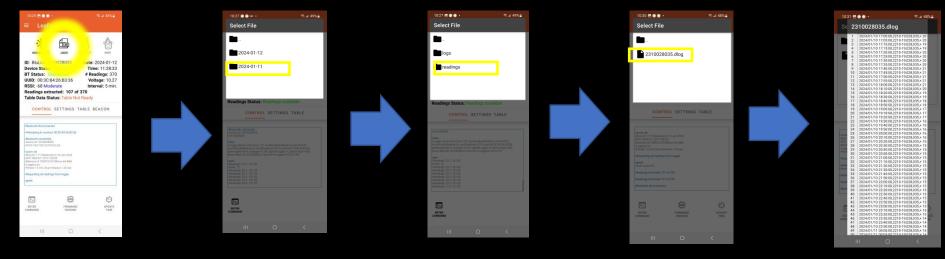
A BluLogger/BluGateway may have saved data from a whole cluster of instruments. These will all be downloaded synchronously.

Where are my Extracted Files?

The files extracted from the BluTech device are in the directory:

/ Tablet / YieldPoint / download_date / instrument ID .dlog

Important: A folder is created for each download date.



A new folder for each download date

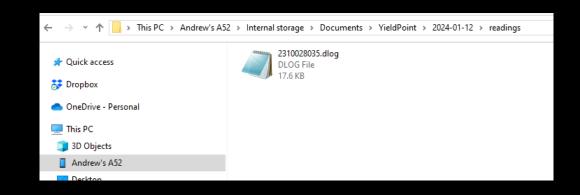
Logs: Connection log Readings: Instr. data

The data for 231028035



Where are my ExtractedFiles?

Plug a USB charging cable into the Android device:

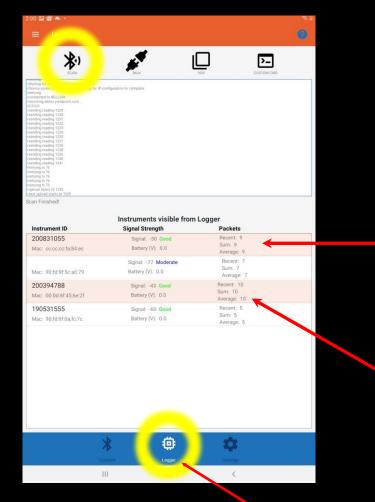


A new folder is created for each download date

```
2310028035[1].dlog - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
2024/01/10 17:00:00,2210-19,028,035,+ 20.3,98.470
2024/01/10 17:05:00,2210-19,028,035,+ 20.0,98.480
2024/01/10 17:10:00,2210-19,028,035,+ 19.7,98.490
2024/01/10 17:15:00,2210-19,028,035,+ 19.8,98.510
2024/01/10 17:20:00,2210-19,028,035,+ 20.0,98.530
2024/01/10 17:25:00,2210-19,028,035,+ 20.2,98.560
2024/01/10 17:30:00,2210-19,028,035,+ 20.5,98.570
2024/01/10 17:35:00,2210-19,028,035,+ 20.7,98.600
2024/01/10 17:40:00,2210-19,028,035,+ 21.0,98.620
2024/01/10 17:45:00,2210-19,028,035,+ 21.2,98.650
```

For import into VantagePoint or Excel

Scanning from The Gateway:



d2EXTO + BluLink

packets received during scan window

The scan command instructs the Gateway to listen and count Bluetooth 5 beacons for a 20s period (note: must already be connected)

During a scan a timer will count down from 20s to 0.

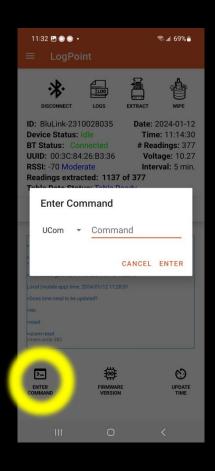
The RSSI from is between the Gateway and BluInstruments and represents Bluetooth 5 extended range for the Coded PHY.

The Logger Button

The scan may be interrupted by other logger tasks



Custom commands can be entered using the Custom Button:



Main Commands:

Select "any in drop down"

Download all data getall

wipe Erase all data

Synchronise time to Android device time ->

ucom addr ucom scan

Retrieve logger Bluetooth Mac address

Bluetooth scan (SCANNER only). Reads instrument (BEACON):

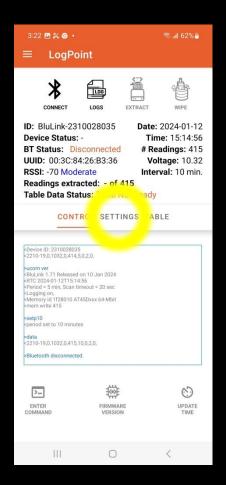
ucom **stop** ucom logon ucom logoff Stop Bluetooth scan (SCANNER Only)

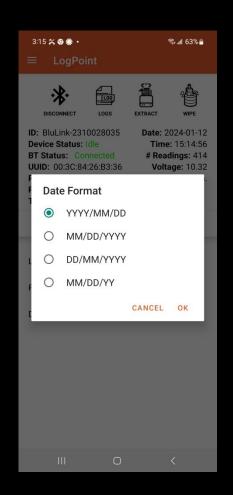
- Start periodic data logging
- Stop periodic data logging

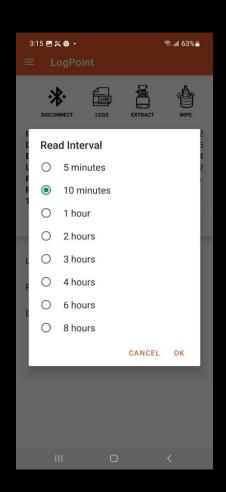
Date Format Options

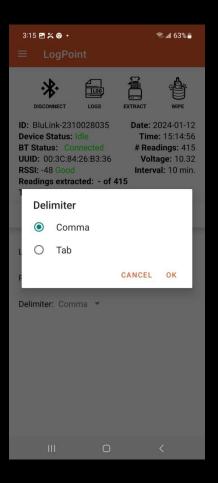
The BluLogger Interval

Delimiter for file extraction



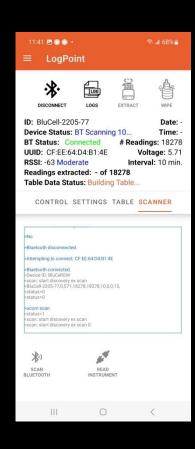


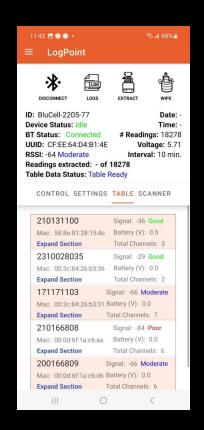




Date Format Options

The BluLogging Interval





The Table Tab presnts data from a BlueTooth scan (SCANNERS ONLY)

NetPoint Activity

NetPoint, is an activity within the BluPoint Android App that is used to:

- Configure the Time and Reading Interval (i)
- Configure the LTE APN
- Configure the upload interval
- Configure the cloud DB target
- Check that the system is running correctly
- Generate trouble-shooting logfiles



BT5 Signal strength or RSSI

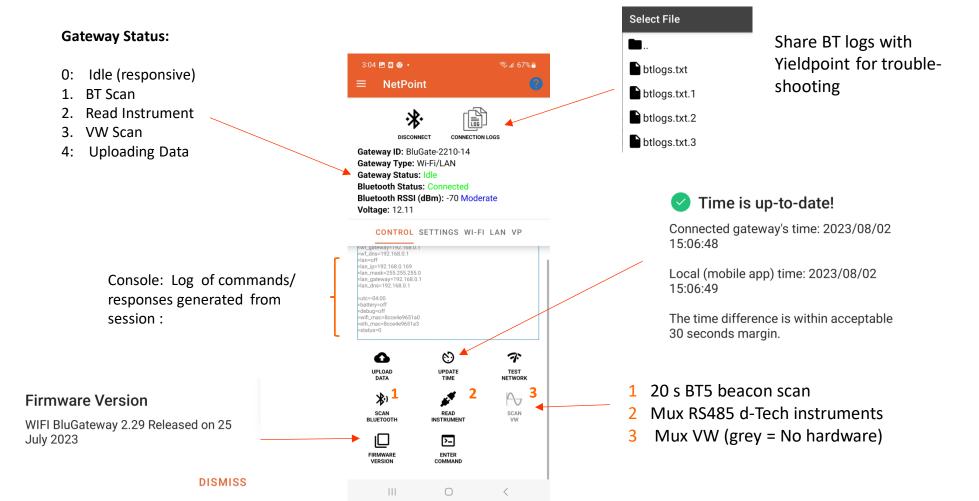
RSSI (Received Signal Strength Indicator in dB): Radios can communicate down to an RSSI of -92.

-40 to -60 Good Range:

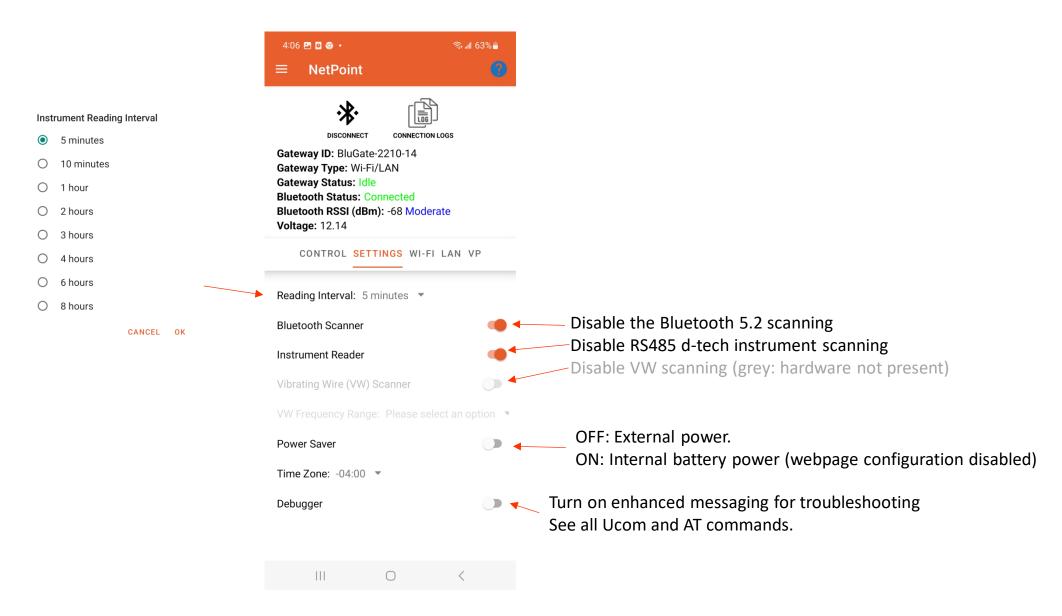
-60 to -80 Moderate

IMPORTANT: Whatever the orientation of the device, the antenna should be VERTICAL



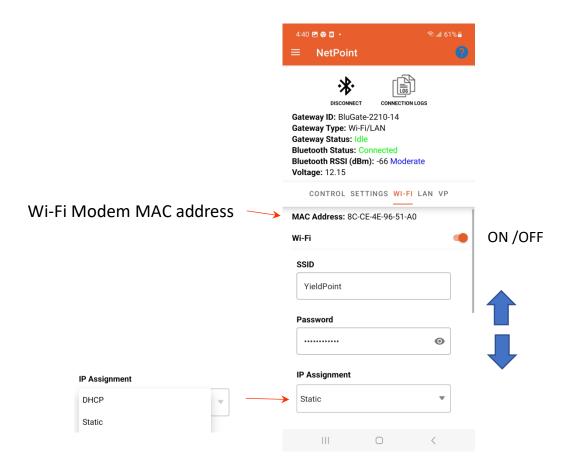


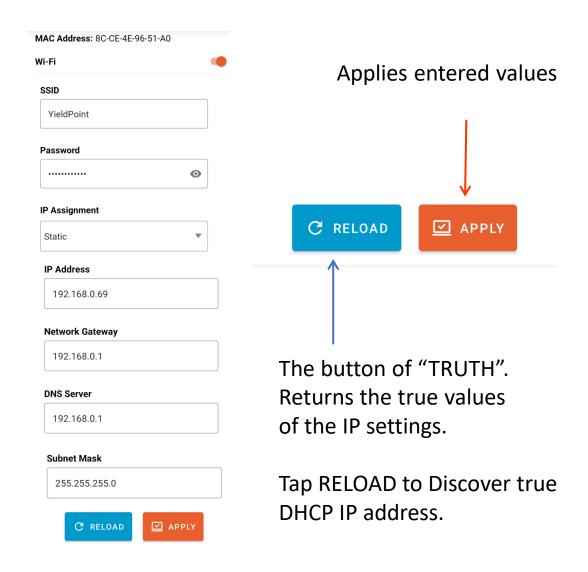




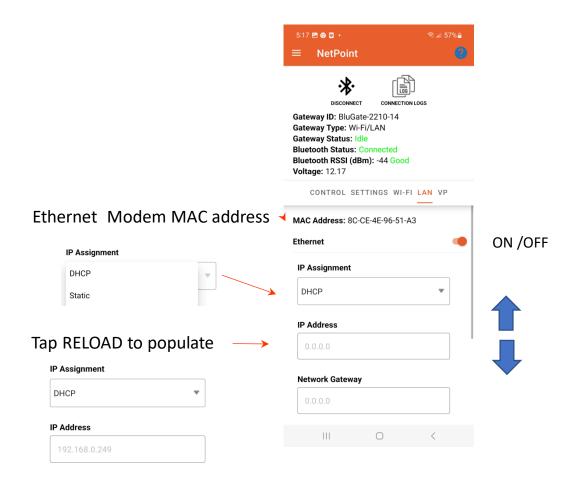


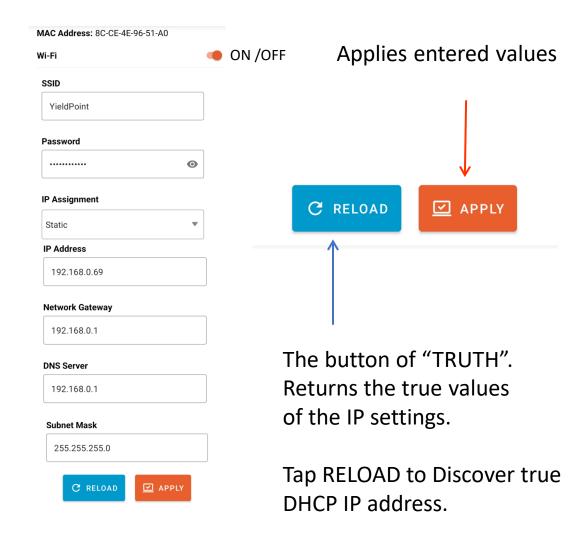
NetPoint: SETTINGS Tab

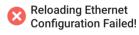












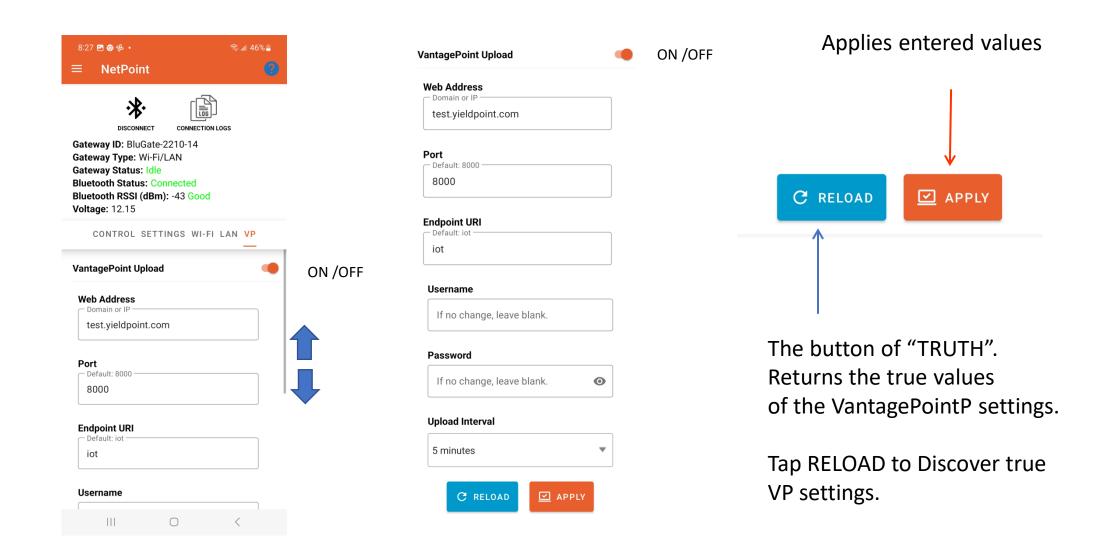
Reloading Ethernet configuration has



Check Ethernet connection

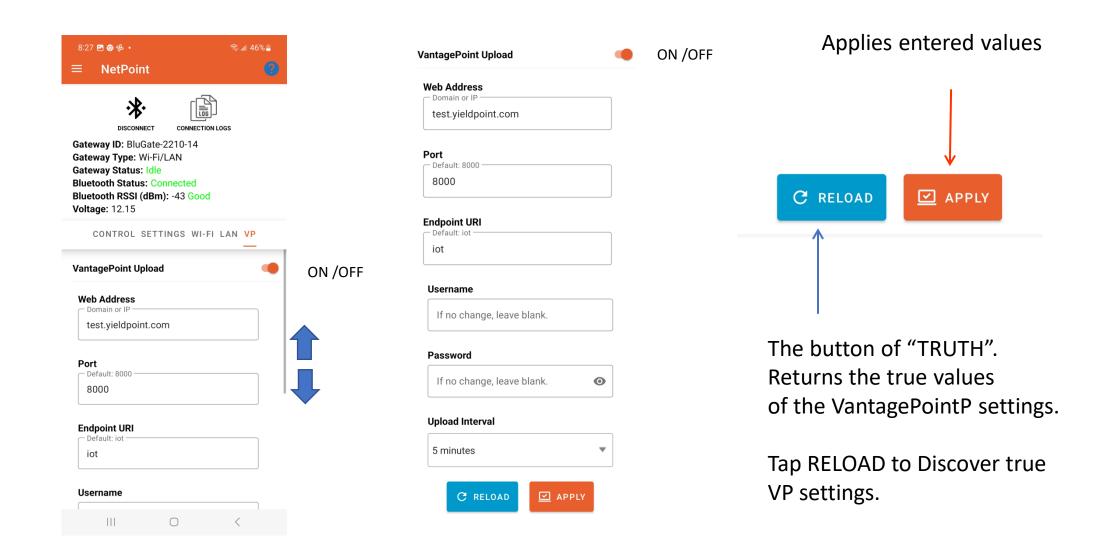


NetPoint: LAN Tab





NetPoint: VP Tab



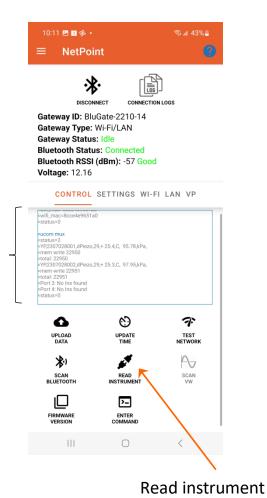


NetPoint: VP Tab

STEP 1: Generate some readings



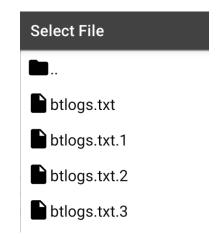
NetPoint



Readings

DISCONNECT Gateway ID: BluGate-2210-14 Gateway Type: Wi-Fi/LAN Gateway Status: Uploading data **Bluetooth Status: Connected** Bluetooth RSSI (dBm): -61 Moderate Voltage: 12.15 CONTROL SETTINGS WI-FI LAN VP CONTROL SETTINGS WI-FI LAN VP Reading Interval: 5 minutes ▼ connected to test, yieldpoint, comport; 8000 Bluetooth Scanner Instrument Reader uthorization: Basic eWllbGRwb2ludDpZUGZ1dHVyZQ== ontent-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded kt=22950,1,2023,08,03,10,10,54,2307028001,25.400,95.780, Power Saver (:) Time Zone: -04:00 ▼ UPLOAD UPDATE NETWORK Debugger *1 4 SCAN READ BLUETOOTH INSTRUMENT >_ FIRMWARE VERSION

STEP 3: Share blogs files



The Logfiles will include all the messages on the console.

- Messages

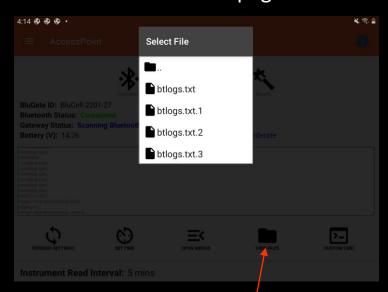
Share with YieldPoint for trouble shooting

Turn Debugger on for all messaging

Connection Log Files

AT Commands and responses with the LTE modem exchange quickly. A logfile of connection session is stored in the logfile

On the Status page:



Click view files to select a Logfile. Btlogs, btlogs.txt.1 are the youngest.

```
2022-02-08T15:50:47.701-05:00: <AT+CFUN?
2022-02-08T15:50:47.770-05:00: <+CGSN: "352656102524439"0K
2022-02-08T15:50:47.777-05:00: <AT+CGSN=1
 2022-02-08T15:50:47.843-05:00: <AT+CGMI
 2022-02-08T15:50:47.851-05:00: < Nordic Semiconductor ASAOK
 2022-02-08T15:50:47.858-05:00: <AT%HWVERSION
 2022-02-08T15:50:47.927-05:00: <AT+CGMR
2022-02-08T15:50:47.941-05:00: <%HWVERSION: nRF9160 SICA B0AOK
 2022-02-08T15:50:47.997-05:00: <AT+CEMODE?
 2022-02-08T15:50:48.008-05:00: <mfw nrf9160 1.2.00K
 2022-02-08T15:50:48.165-05:00: <+CMEE: 0OK
 2022-02-08T15:50:48.174-05:00: <AT+CMEE=1
 2022-02-08T15:50: 8.225-05:00: <+CNEC: 00K
 2022-02-08T15:50:48.235-05:00: <AT+CNEC?
 2022-02-08T15:50:48.245-05:00: <OK
 2022-02-08T15:50:48 296-05:00: <AT+CGEREP?
2022-02-08T15:50:48 304-05:00: <OK
 2022-02-08T15:50:48.4 3-05:00: <AT+CGACT?
2022-02-08T15:50:48.465-05:00: <+CGDCONT: 0."IP"."globaldata.jot"."".0.00K
2022-02-08T15:50:48.524-05:00: <+CGACT: 0.00K
2022-02-08T15:50:48.532-05:00: <OK
```

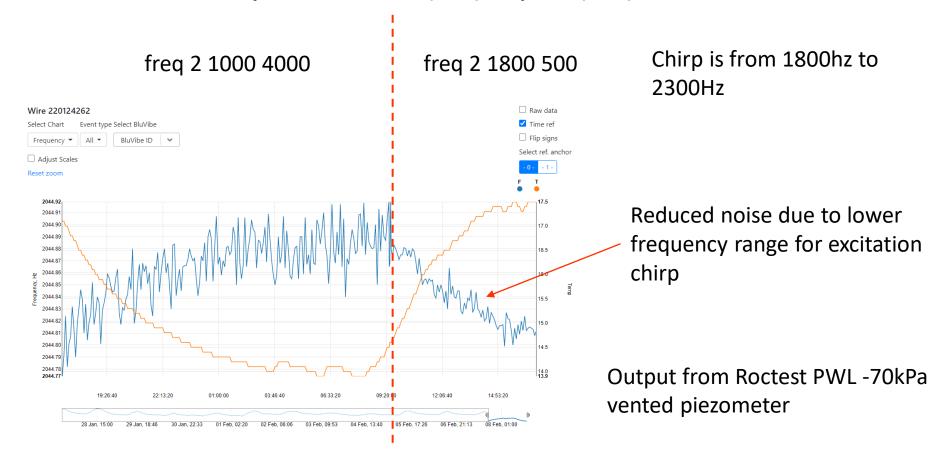
Part of the LTE-M connection exchange

```
2022-02-08T15:50:51.236-05:00: < Operator: "", Band: 12, Cell ID: "00889E09",
 2022-02-08T15:50:51.246-05:00: < Connected
 2022-02-08T15:50:51.264-05:00: < Connected
 2022-02-08T15:50:51.519-05:00: < OK
 2022-02-08T15:50:51.527-05:00: <AT#XTCPCLI=0
 2022-02-08T15:50:51.667-05:00: <AT#XTCPCLI=1,"test.yieldpoint.com",8000
 2022-02-08T15:50:52.212-05:00: <#XTCPCLI: 1,"connected"OK
 2022-02-08T15:50:52.225-05:00: <AT%XMONITOR
 2022-02-08T15:50:52.347-05:00: <%XMONITOR: 5,"","","302720","6720",7,12,"00889E09",184,5060,66
 2022-02-08T15:50:52.355-05:00: <Uploading 30328
 2022-02-08T15:50:52.444-05:00: <AT#XTCPSEND="POST /iot/ HTTP/1.1Host: test.yieldpoint.com
2022-02-08T15:50:53.186-05:00: <#XTCPSEND: 2300KHTTP/1.1 201 CreatedDate: Tue, 08 Feb 20.
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 2022-02-08T15:50:54.304-05:00: <Uploading 30330
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Posting data to VantagePoint

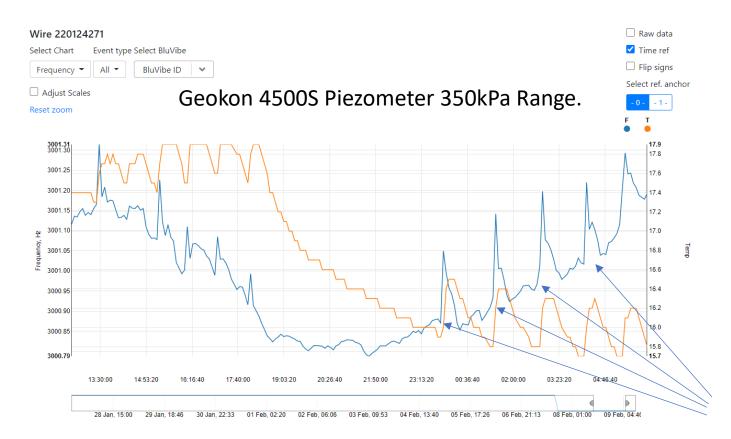
VW Range setup

Freq Ch# Start(Hz) Span(Hz)





VW Range setup



 ΔP due to Indoor Heating system cycles

BluTech Health Monitoring

sales@yieldpoint.com

(Signal Propriet September 2017) (Signal Proprie





Why the change?

Gen 1 YP Gateways were based on a BeagleBone Black (BBB) Edge computer which became impossible to source during the pandemic.

YieldPoint made a strategic decision to develop its BluTech ecosystem using more modern, more robust, and more power efficient ARM Cortex controllers.

As part of this change a decision was made to offload some functionality from the BluGWs:

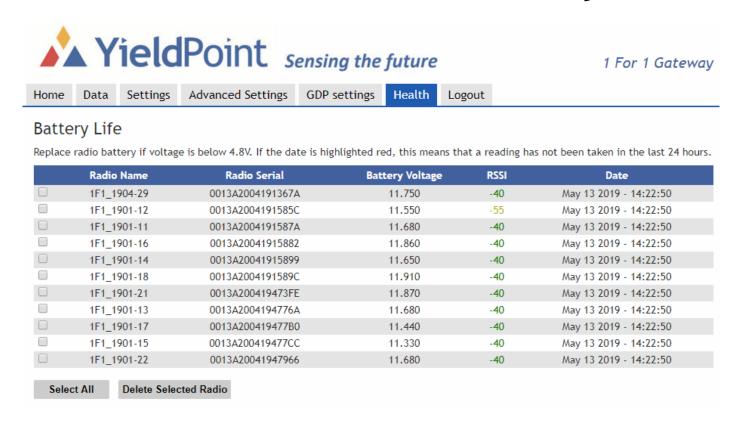
- Configuration and setup using the BluPoint Android app in addition to web browser.
- (ii) Health monitoring was be directed to VantagePoint in the cloud so that the readings data and the health data are more closely associated.

Hence VanatagePoint becomes the visualizer For both instrument readings and telemetry Health.





1 For 1 Gateway Health Tab



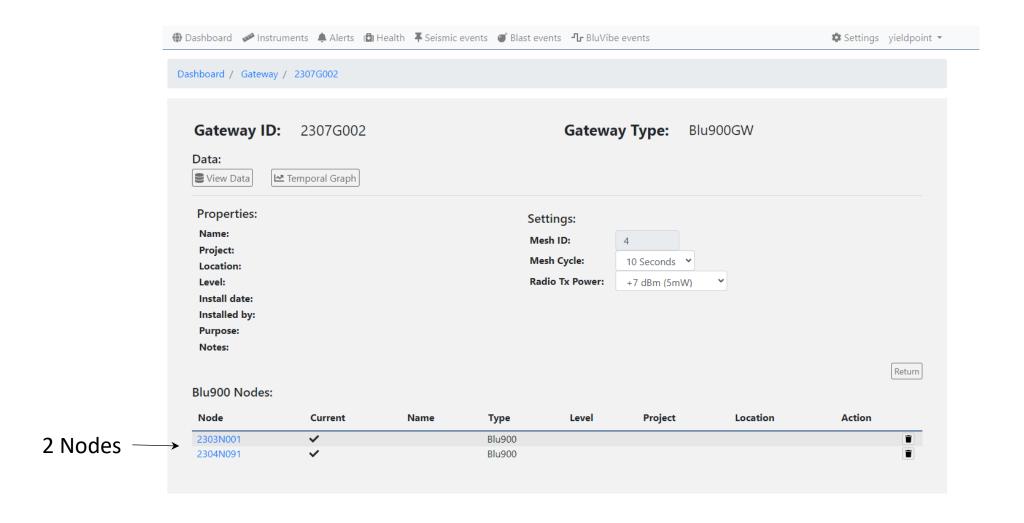
For legacy YP Gateways the health monitoring data was stored onboard in a SQL database.

However, this solution did not scale well especially as the number of nodes on a gateway increased





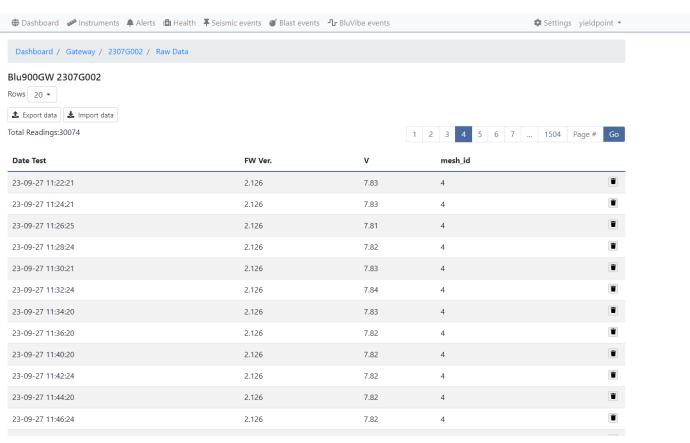
Blu900 Gateway in VP





Blu900 Gateway in VP



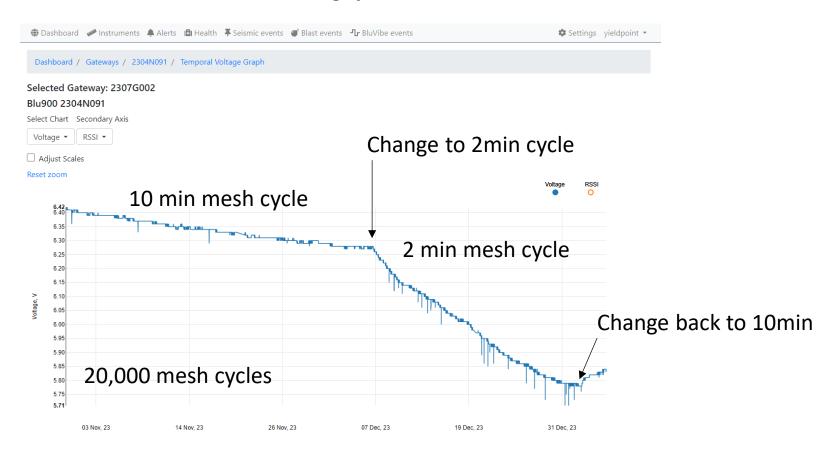






Blu900 Node in VP health

20,000 health readings just for this node

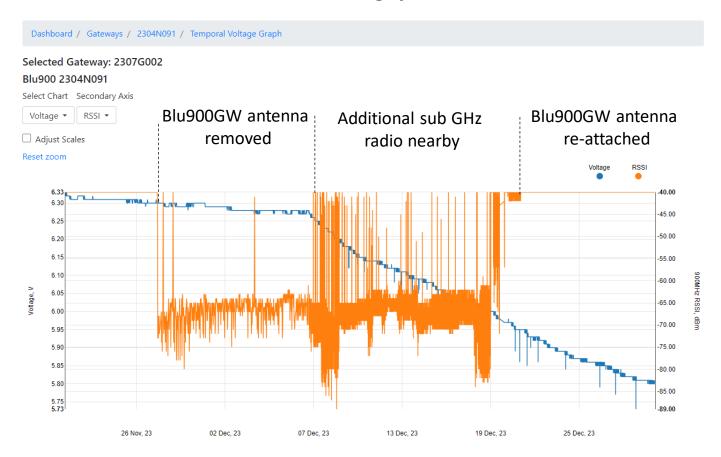






Blu900 Node in VP Health

20,000 health readings just for this node







BluCell GW in VP Health

Relation between 4 x 3.6 V Primary lithium-thionyl chloride (Li-SOCl2) and temperature

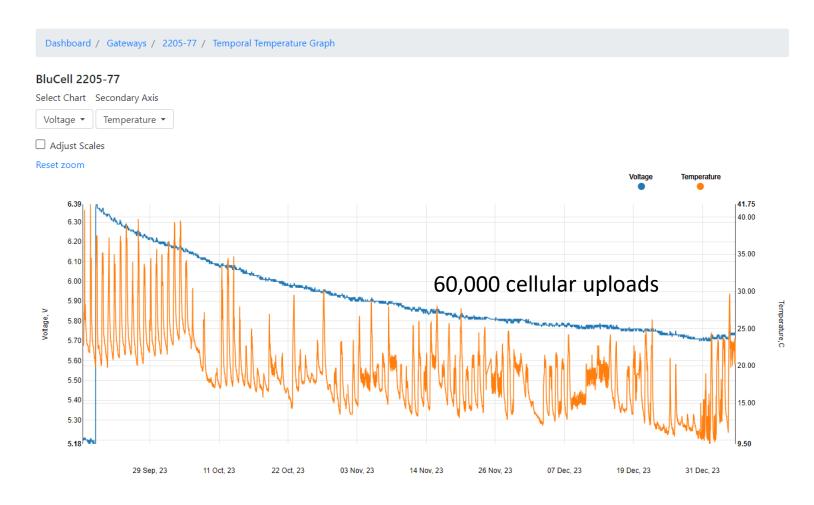






Blu900 Node in VP Health

Battery discharge for a cellular gateway. 4 x D-cell alkaline







Summary

Health monitoring for Blu900 telemetry components is a critical function within the ecosystem.

The health monitoring of populations of nodes on a single Blu900GW with multiple nodes becomes data intensive over time.

The redirection of health monitoring from the gateway to VP in the cloud is a much more scale-able and user friendly solution.

The data can be graphed over time and inter-relations between variables (e.g. temp and voltage) can investigated.

Alarms and alerts can be set.

The solution will continue to evolve.





VW details

Type 4 VW 2 Ch Port(1-4)

VW ID: 220124262

2201 - 26 Gateway-ID:

Freq Ch# Start Span

